

SAFE De-escalation Training

References:

- American Association of Colleges of Nursing. (2024). *Fact sheet: Violence against nurses*. AACN. <https://www.aacnnursing.org/news-data/fact-sheets/violence-against-nurses>
- American Hospital Association. (2022). *Workplace violence and hospitals: A threat to patients, workers, and communities*. <https://www.aha.org/issue-brief/2022-02-03-workplace-violence-and-hospitals>
- Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor. (2023). *Employer-reported workplace injuries and illnesses—2022*. https://www.bls.gov/news.release/archives/osh_11092023.pdf
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (2022). *Nonfatal occupational injuries involving assault in healthcare settings, 2020*. <https://www.cdc.gov/niosh/topics/violence/default.html>
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (2023). *Workplace harassment in healthcare: Trends and implications*. CDC Blogs. <https://blogs.cdc.gov/niosh-science-blog/>
- Huckshorn, K. A. (2014). Reducing seclusion and restraint in mental health settings: Core strategies for prevention. *Journal of Psychosocial Nursing and Mental Health Services*, 52(9), 22–28. <https://doi.org/10.3928/02793695-20140826-02>
- International Association for Healthcare Security & Safety. (2018). *Best practices for preventing workplace violence in healthcare*. IAHS.
- Joint Commission. (2018). *Sentinel event alert: Physical and verbal violence against health care workers*. <https://www.jointcommission.org/resources/patient-safety-topics/sentinel-event/sentinel-event-alert-newsletters/>
- Samra, S., Smith, M., & Gilbert, S. (2020). De-escalation in healthcare: Principles and practices. *Journal of Healthcare Risk Management*, 40(3), 25–31.
- Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration. (2014). *SAMHSA's concept of trauma and guidance for a trauma-informed approach* (HHS Publication No. SMA 14-4884). <https://store.samhsa.gov/product/SAMHSA-s-Concept-of-Trauma-and-Guidance-for-a-Trauma-Informed-Approach/SMA14-4884>
- World Health Organization. (2021). *Preventing violence against health workers*. <https://www.who.int/activities/preventing-violence-against-health-workers>